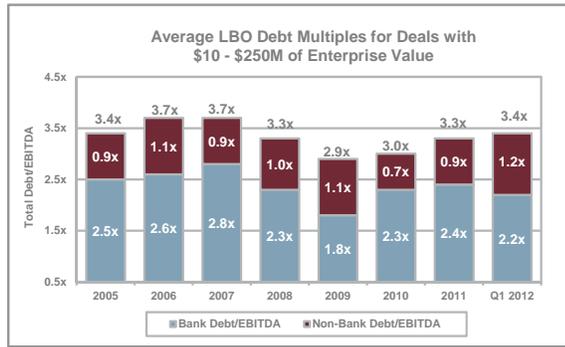




## IMPROVING DEBT MARKET



Source: GF Data

### Strong Financing Market

Debt market support for lower middle-market M&A transactions (enterprise values less than \$250 million) improved slightly during the first quarter of 2012 compared to 2011. Average total debt/EBITDA multiples increased by 0.1x to 3.4x during the first quarter of 2012 compared to 2011. Average senior debt/EBITDA declined to 2.2x from 2.4x during the same period.

Mezzanine debt has more than picked up the difference from the lower senior debt, increasing to 1.2x EBITDA during the first quarter of 2012 compared to 0.9x during 2011. Borrowers are comfortable using leverage, but seem to favor mezzanine debt that does not amortize.

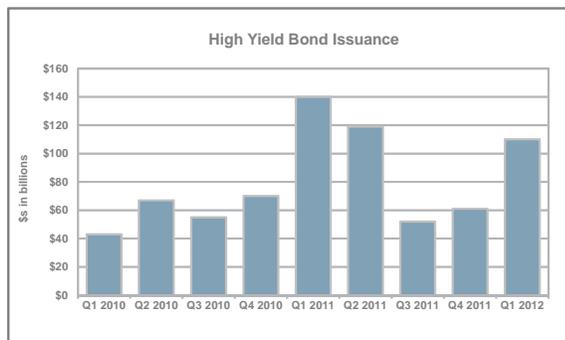
However, higher leverage is available for a “sponsored” M&A transaction. We are seeing senior debt leverage for companies with less than \$10 million in EBITDA ranging from 2.25x to nearly 3.0x EBITDA and total debt leverage from 3.5x to nearly 4.0x.

### Active Leveraged Loan Market

Low interest rates, low default rates, and reduced stock market volatility contributed to a strong quarter for leveraged loan issuances. New leveraged loans increased to \$110 billion during the first quarter of 2012, an increase of 79% from \$62 billion in the fourth quarter of 2011. However, corporate refinancings and dividend recaps drove volume, not M&A. M&A-related financings represented less than 25% of new issuance debt.

The default rate for U.S. speculative-grade issues has dropped dramatically during the last 30 months. Standard & Poor’s reported a loan default rate of 0.21% in March 2012, just off the record low of 0.17% reported at year-end. The general consensus is that as loan structures get more aggressive, the default rate should trend toward the historic mean of 3.5% over the next 24 months.

## STRONG FIRST QUARTER OF LEVERAGED LOAN ACTIVITY



Source: Standard & Poor’s

## Q1 2012 DEAL VOLUME DECLINED



Source: Robert W. Baird & Co.

## SUPPLY/DEMAND IMBALANCE DRIVING M&A PRICING HIGHER

### Favorable Market for Sellers

The first quarter of 2012 saw a modest decline in M&A volume compared to the same period in 2011. According to Robert W. Baird & Co., the number of middle-market transactions (enterprise values less than \$500 billion) declined 14% for the quarter compared to the year earlier period.

Despite favorable deal making conditions, M&A volume has slowed. Global political uncertainties, a stalemate over U.S. deficit reduction efforts, and concerns about continued economic weakness dampened transaction volumes.

Today, there is approximately \$432 billion of uninvested private equity capital and more than \$1 trillion of corporate cash looking to be deployed into new investments. Given this dynamic, we believe it is an excellent time to sell a business despite the Q1 data.

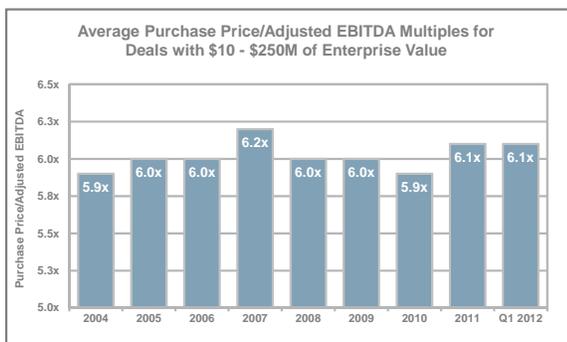
### Larger Transactions Commanding Higher Multiples

Middle-market purchase price multiples remained at 6.1x EBITDA during the first quarter of 2012, the same as all of 2011.

However, larger transactions continue to garner significantly higher multiples. Average enterprise value/EBITDA multiples reported for transactions with enterprise values between \$100 million and \$250 million were 7.8x during the first quarter of 2012 compared to 5.6x EBITDA for transactions with \$10 to \$25 million enterprise values. The 2.2x EBITDA gap is reasonably consistent with historical averages.

The premium for larger deals is likely to continue, as lenders and buyers favor larger, more established companies.

## PURCHASE PRICE MULTIPLES REMAIN STRONG



Source: GF Data Resources

## FIRM OVERVIEW

Cleary Gull Inc. is an employee-owned firm providing specialized financial services since 1987 to individuals, institutional investors, and middle-market companies through two operating divisions: Investment Banking and Investment Management Services. "A Firm Belief in the Entrepreneurial Spirit" is our core ideology and the foundation for all of our client engagements.

Cleary Gull's investment bankers help our clients throughout the U.S. achieve their financial and business goals with advice on exclusive sales, mergers, acquisitions, raising debt and equity in private capital markets and other transactions, working through complex financial, legal, tax, accounting and other technical issues.

## GLOBAL REACH

Cleary Gull is a member of the International Association of Investment Bankers. The IAIB ([www.iaib.org](http://www.iaib.org)) is an affiliation of investment banking firms from Europe and North America working together to broaden their reach and leverage their expertise.



International Association  
of Investment Bankers

## CONTACT

The Cleary Gull Investment Banking team has completed more than 120 transactions since 1995, representing over \$6 billion in transaction value.

Contact us for more information on Cleary Gull and our Investment Banking services.

Cleary Gull Inc.  
100 East Wisconsin Avenue  
Suite 2400  
Milwaukee, WI 53202  
[clearygull.com](http://clearygull.com)

John R. Peterson  
Managing Director  
414-291-4551  
[jpeterson@clearygull.com](mailto:jpeterson@clearygull.com)



Ronald D. Miller  
Managing Director  
414-291-4528  
[rmiller@clearygull.com](mailto:rmiller@clearygull.com)



Gregory T. Gorlinski  
Managing Director  
414-291-4559  
[ggorlinski@clearygull.com](mailto:ggorlinski@clearygull.com)



Andrew N. Hall  
Managing Director  
414-291-4556  
[ahall@clearygull.com](mailto:ahall@clearygull.com)



Daniel R. Thome  
Managing Director  
866-383-3850  
[dthome@clearygull.com](mailto:dthome@clearygull.com)



Ryan A. Olsta  
Vice President  
414-291-4555  
[rolsta@clearygull.com](mailto:rolsta@clearygull.com)



Ryan C. Chimenti  
Vice President  
414-291-4531  
[rchimenti@clearygull.com](mailto:rchimenti@clearygull.com)



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